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## WebSphere Application Server for z/OS: Helping Customers Help Themselves

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### **WebSphere Application Server Sessions**



				5 <b>H</b> A K E
Room	Day	Time	Title	Speaker
208B	Monday	11:00	Lab	Multi
201A	Monday	11:00	The Value of the WebSphere Application Server Job Manager	Loos
205A	Monday	4:30	WebSphere Application Server for z/OS I am No Longer a Dummy but	Hutchinson
205B	Tuesday	9:30	Performance Tuning for WebSphere Application Server for z/OS - Practical Advice	Follis
205A	Wednesday	4:30	WebSphere Application Server for z/OS: Tools and Tricks (Potpourri)	Loos and Co.
205A	Wednesday	6:00	WebSphere Application Server for z/OS: Helping Customers Help Themselves	Stephen
206B	Thursday	8:00	Securing WebSphere Application Server for z/OS	Kearney
206B	Thursday	9:30	Application Improvement and Savings Through Simplification	McCorkle
206B	Thursday	11:00	WebSphere Application Server for z/OS: Batch	Bagwell
206A	Thursday	12:15	WebSphere Application Server 101	Stephen
206B	Thursday	1:30	WebSphere Application Server for z/OS: Availability Considerations	Bagwell
206B	Thursday	3:00	WebSphere Application Server: z/OS Exploitation/Differentiation	Follis
206B	Thursday	4:30	Performance Tuning for WebSphere Application Server for z/OS - WAS and WLM Interactions and Concepts	Follis



## **Outline:** ISA Tools for WebSphere on z/OS



Garbage Collection analysis:

- GC and Memory Visualizer (GCMV) \*\*
- Pattern Modeling Tool for Java GC (PMAT) Dump analysis:
  - Memory Analyzer (MAT) \*\*
  - Dump Analyzer \*\*
  - HeapAnalyzer
  - Memory Dump Diagnostic for Java (MDD4J)
  - Thread & Monitor Dump Analyzer for Java (TMDA)
- Trace analysis:
  - Trace and Request Analyzer for WAS
  - Log Analyzer

Real-time analysis: Health Center \*\* Configuration analysis: Visual Configuration Explorer (VCE)

### Appendix

- Installing the IBM Support Assistant
- Other Diagnostic Tools for WebSphere on z/OS
- Working with Dumps & Traces
- Testing Tools & Sample Applications
- Documentation, Help & Web Resources

Comments:

- •Many work on z/OS,
- •Some do not..
- •Some are Deprecated
- •Some are "Tech.Preview"
- •Analysis vs. Visualization

\*\* "IBM Monitoring and Diagnostic Tools for Java™"



### **Diagnostic Data from WAS on z/OS**



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#### TSO/SDSF

- Browse logs
- MVS Modify cmds
- Turn tracing on
- Display WAS Servers

#### Other TSO/ISPF Apps

- RMF Monitors
- IPCS

#### DB2 Admin

#### Telnet Client

- View logsUNIX commands
- UNIX command
   FTP

#### Java tools

• Jextract. . . .

#### Web Browsers

- ISC TPV
- z/OSMF Inc.Log Mgr

#### **ISA Tools**

- Health Center
- GC analyzers
- Dump analyzers
- Log Analyzers
- VCE



## Which Tools for which Artifacts?



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Artifact	ΤοοΙ
GCverbose xml (SYSOUT)	GCMV
	PMAT
Javacore	TMDA
Heapdump	Memory Analyzer
	MDD4J
	HeapAnalyzer
System Dump (jextracted)	Memory Analyzer
	Dump Analyzer
Logs & Traces	TRA
	Log Analyzer
Real Time Running Server	Health Center
Configuration XML files	VCE



# Use "Launch Activity" pull-down > "Analyze Problem" IBM Support Assistant (ISA) - Launch pad:



	Support Assistant		
1	Launch Activity 🦶 🤷 Home	🗙 🐱 Analyze Problem 🗙	
	Collect and Send Data Find Information	M Support Assistant	
	Analyze Problem	Tools Catalog	Find new add-c
		Tool Name	Version
		[Tech Preview] Database Connection Pool Analyzer for IBM WebSphere Application Server	1.5.0.02
		[Tech Preview] HeapAnalyzer	4.0.6.00
		[Tech Preview] IBM Pattern Modeling and Analysis Tool for Java Garbage Collector (PMAT)	4.0.1.00
		[Tech Preview] IBM Port Scarning Tool	1.1.0.00
		[Tech Preview] IBM Thread and Monitor Dump Analyzer for Java (TMDA)	4.0.1.00
		[Tech Preview] IBM Trace and Request Analyzer for WebSphere Application Server	2.5.0.00
L		[Tech Preview] IBM Web Server Plug-in Analyzer for WebSphere Application Server (WSPA)	3.5.0.02
Ĩ	874724 <b>=</b>	Tech Preview] Memory Dump Diagnostic for Java (MDD4J) version 3.0	3.0.1.beta-20091201202124
1		[Tech Preview] ThreadAnalyzer (Deprecated)	6.0.3.02
		[Tech Preview] Visual Configuration Explorer	1.0.16.201006151648
		IBM Monitoring and Diagnostic Tools for Java™ - Dump Analyzer	2.2.2.20090926232659
	detern	IBM Monitoring and Diagnostic Tools for Ja∨a™ - Garbage Collection and Memory Visualizer	2.4.0.20100127
		IBM Monitoring and Diagnostic Tools for Ja∨a™ - Health Center	1.2.1.20100721
		IBM Monitoring and Diagnostic Tools for Java™ - Memory Analyzer [Tech Preview]	0.6.0.201007061358
		Log Analyzer	4.5.0.200909240916
		Memory Dump Diagnostic for Java (MDD4J)	2.0.0.20081219132011
	TDV	Launch Submit Feedback Help	2011

Service Request function to

ibm.

More News.

### **GC** Visualization and Analysis



## **GC Tuning Suggestions**

Do this before putting your applications into Production:

- 1. Install the application, test it.
- 2. Set JVM heap min/max size, & enable Verbose GC
- 3. Use a load driver to drive a representative, but constant load. (Consider using a "peak" load.)
- 4. Extract verbose GC statistics and study with a visualizer.
- 5. Under peak load, the time between GCs should be:
  - Constant, and about once every 10 seconds or more.
- 6. Look for Memory leaks times between GC shorten.
- 7. Tune by experimenting independently with different heap sizes and GC policies.
- 8. To study the JVM contents, take a heap, core, or SDump, and use one of the Dump analysis tools.

(Don't forget to also analyze your applications with a profiler such as JinsightLive for System z.)



### **GC Visualization and Analysis tools**



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# Launch one of the GC verbose visualizers (GCMV or PMAT) and browse to the file you uploaded.

Case/Incident default Tools Catalog	- IBM Monitoring and Diagnostic Tools f	or Ja∨a™ - Ga	arbage Collection and Memory Visualizer Browse
Tool Name [Tech Preview] Database Connect			System File Browser 🕘
[Tech Preview] HeapAnalyzer		3.9.8.00	My Computer
[Tech Preview] IBM Pattern Modeli	ng and Analysis Tool for Java Garbage Co	3.9.0.01	
[Tech Preview] IBM Port Scanning	Tool	1.1.0.00	🗟 🛅 Windows
[Tech Preview] IBM Thread and Mo	onitor Dump Analyzer for Java (TMDA)	3.9.0.00	
[Tech Preview] IBM Trace and Rec	quest Analyzer for WebSphere Application	2.1.0.03	🗄 🗀 1162ac4607b242864ae5
[Tech Preview] IBM Web Server Pl	lug-in Analyzer for WebSphere Application	3.5.0.02	🖻 🗀 87e1a6c566a154a3d7b60a6df14180ba
[Tech Preview] Memory Dump Dia	agnostic for Java (MDD4J) version 3.0	3.0.1.beta-2	🗄 🛅 adsm.sys
[Tech Preview] ThreadAnalyzer (D	eprecated)	6.0.3.02	
IBM Monitoring and Diagnostic Too	ols for Java™ - Dump Analyzer	2.2.2.20090	- addNode.log
IBM Monitoring and Diagnostic Too	ols for Java™ - Garbage Collection and Me	2.3.0.20090	Collector_2009-07-27-14-59-44.zip
IBM Monitoring and Diagnostic Too	ols for Java™ - Health Center	1.1.0.2009:	□ default_augment.log
IBM Monitoring and Diagnostic Too	ols for Java™ - Memory Analyzer (Tech P	0.5.2.2009:	DumpAnalyzer WASBasicInfo Report ty
Log Analyzer		4.5.0.20090	DumpAnalyzer og SYS1.DLIMP.D09100
Memory Dump Diagnostic for Java	a (MDD4J)	2.0.0.2008:	DumpAnalyzerLog_SYS1.DUMP.D09100
Symptom Editor		4.5.0.20090	DumpAnalyzerReport_SYS1.DUMP.D091
Visual Configuration Explorer (Tech	n Preview)	1.0.16.2009	Cverbose.STC22674.SYSOUT.TXT

9

### GC and Memory Visualizer (GCMV) - IMDTJ



Uses verbose GC (xml doc)			Summary			
		Al	llocation failure count	137		
		Fo	orced collection count	3		
File VGC Heap Data VGC Pause Data	VGC Data Administration Update Views Wir	ndow Help G	C Mode	optthruput		
Support Assistant		La	argest memory request (bytes)	19496		
Launch Activity	Analyze Problem 🗙 🗊 IBM Monitoring and	Diagnostic Too	lean garbage collection pause (ms)	1514		
Templates 🛛 🔍 🗖 🗖	Data set 2.83	M	lean heap unusable due to fragmentation (MB)	0.0		
Un-paused Time		M	lean interval between collections (minutes)	0.04		
		Νι	umber of collections	209		
Remory	Compact times	Pr	roportion of time spent in garbage collection pauses (%	) 57.9		
Memory	2,500 — Sweep times	Pr	roportion of time spent unpaused (%)	42.1		
Generational Heap	Mark times	Ra	ate of garbage collection (MB/minutes)	126		
Compaction Pauses Compaction Pauses Variants Variants OverboseGC.STC22674.SYSOU Data Compact times Pause times (not including exceeded) Sweep times Mark times	2,000 (a) 2,000 1,000 1,000 500 0.0 0.5 1.0 1.5 2.0	2.5 3.0 3.5 4.0 th	0 4.5 5.0 5.5 6.0 6.5 7.0 7.5 8.0 8.5 9.0	naheim		
Mark times	0.0 0.5 1.0 1.5 2.0	2.5 3.0 3.5 4.0 tin	0 4.5 5.0 5.5 6.0 6.5 7.0 7.5 8.0 8.5 9.0 me (minutes)	manell		

### Pattern Modeling & Analysis Tool for Java GC (PMAT)

Different perspective than GCMV - PMAT does not run in the ISA workspace. When you click Next, a separate display appears.



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8 - 0 × IBM Pattern Modeling and Analysis Tool for Java Garbage Collector File Analysis View Help A N X 38 × × m 0-(1) 10-G .... (?) I liin × o C 🕞 File List AF/GC Cycle arbage Collection Last Garbage Collection 🛓 Statistics ₿ × 08:12:27 2009 Tue Sep 1 09:53:51 2009 50/50 rd' 🛛 08:12:27 09/01/2009 Start time (HH:mm:ss MM/dd/yyyy) Open Close Free Tenured(After ms Free Tenured(Bef. 2,200 End time (HH:mm:ss MM/dd/yyyy) 09:53:51 09/01/2009 Used Tenured(After Used Tenured(Bef. Total Tenured(After Total Tenured(Bef. ♦ File name : C:\Traces\ToyotaGCverbose2.xml Free Nursery(After Number of all Garbage Collections : 50 Free Nursery(Bef. Number of Global Garbage Collections : 50 Jsed Nursery(After Number of Scavenger Garbage Collections : 0 Used Nursery(Bef • Elapsed time between start and end time : 6,084 seconds Total Nursery(After Total Nursery(Bef. • Total Garbage Collection duration : 36 seconds (0.6021531886916502% of elapsed Requested time between start and end time) 1,200 FreeSOA(after) Average Garbage Collection duration : 732 milliseconds FreeSOA(before) Total Global Garbage Collection duration : 36 seconds FreeLOA(after) Average Global Garbage Collection duration : 732 milliseconds FreeLOA(before) Total SOA(after) Total Garbage Collection interval : 6,048 seconds Total SOA(before Average Garbage Collection interval : 120,974 milliseconds TotalLOA(after) Total Global Garbage Collection interval : 6,048 seconds Total LOA(before) Average Global Garbage Collection interval : 120,974 milliseconds Since AF Completed • Total collected bytes by Garbage Collection : 7,884,890,920 bytes Mark Average collected bytes by Garbage Collection : 157,697,818 bytes 200 Sweep Total collected bytes by Global Garbage Collection : 7,884,890,920 bytes Compact Average collected bytes by Global Garbage Collection : 157,697,818 bytes GC Completed Overhead 08:42:52 08:53:00 09:03:09 09:13:17 09:23:25 09:33:34 09.43.42 09:53:51 11

## JVM Dumps - Many kinds . . .

- Java Dumps > /var/home/...
  - Heap
  - JavaCore
  - JVM TDUMP:
- SVC Dumps, ABEND Dumps, SYSABENDs
- CEE Dumps

### Analysis Tools:

- MDD4J high level good for "Leak Suspects"
- Memory Analyzer More detailed
- Dump Analyzer
- Heap Analyzer
- Thread & Monitor Dump Analyzer for Java (TMDA)

See "Analyzing Dumps" in appendix for more details HARE



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### Memory Dump Diagnostic for Java - V3 (MDD4J)

- Focus on data structures that may cause memory related problems.
- Analyze heap dumps:
  - "Baseline" heap dump take when application is started.
  - "Primary" heap dump when a problem occurs.
  - "Comparative" heap dumps analyze differences.

pen View H	elp Release Notes							
nalysis Summary	Reach Size Leak Suspects	Object Tables	Data Structures					
HTML Rep	port Yeti Report					Websphere.r	miscellaneous:	
					shared Strings	15IVIB (31.37	o or the neap)	
Quick tips					shared Strings eclipse.miscellaneous Modeling.emf		₀ or the heap)	
• For de to dia	etailed instructions on h gnose a memory leak, s m, and other sections u	ow to use this see the <u>Gettin</u> nder the <b>Help</b>	s tool and other <u>g Started help</u> h tab above.	tools	Vvebpnere.miscellaneous     shared Strings     eclipse.miscellaneous     Modeling.emf     Typ	e Breakdown	har[]	1



### MDD4J analysis (cont'd)



### • Guided Activity Assistant

- "Summary" Basic Heap Info & Contents Summary.
- "Reach Size Leak Objects" Cumulative size of all objects.
- "Object/Class" leak suspects.
- "Data Structures view" Understand relations & Track Changes.
  - Big/Growing/Shrinking/Steady
- Yeti Reports: (HTML or Yeti zip file)
  - Save as HTML file, or Yeti analysis zip file extract & open index.html file.
  - Analysis engine based on "Yeti" technology.
    - Overview
    - Health Report
    - Content Graphs Type & Field layout views
- Additional documentation:
  - Techdoc WP101612 "Getting started with GC, Heapdumps and Javacores for WebSphere on z/OS"
  - DeveloperWorks Summary doc: www.ibm.com/developerworks/websphere/techjournal/0909\_supauth/0909\_supauth.html



## Yeti Reports (from MDD4J)

### Extract zip file created by MDD4J, & launch index.html

D	ata Structures:     Big     Growing     Shrinking     Steady       ServletWrapperImpl     472MB       HTODDynacache     4.67MB	Overview Health Report           Summary of all live objects in the heap.           There are 512MB of live objects, of which 80MB is overhead.			
	Jm×MBeanServer et al. 3.41MB	Predefined Components Type F	reakdown		
	ResourceBundle class o 2.66MB	Websphere.miscellaneous		D4J: Content Schematic	of Servlet
	Analysis Summary Repor	t B eclipse.miscellaneous jmx Modeling.emf BIM.miscellaneous Websphere.security	Mi Ch Io St O	Content Schematic of: <u>Servie</u> This schematic explains 4721 ServietWrappe 201B	ttV/rapperimpl. MB. rimpl
U	Primary heap file info: + C:\AppTraces\heapdump.20091013.140817.19690	9.0 - Big Data Structures ?	Done	MemWorkout 452MB	\$Blob
	+ Heap Contents Summary ?	Description	Size	Reachable Size	Shared Size
		+ com.ibm.ws.security.web.WebAppCache class object	446kB	230MB	229MB
	+ Aggregated Data Structure Leak Suspects ?	+ com.ibm.ws.webcontainer.servlet.ServletWrapperImpl	207MB	207MB	0 bytes
-		+ com.ibm.ws.cache.HTODDynacache	8.16MB	8.16MB	0 bytes
	+ Object/Class Leak Suspects ?	+ com.ibm.ws.management.descriptor.MBeanDescriptorManager	191kB	5.36MB	5.17MB
		+ org.eclipse.emf.ecore.impl.EPackageRegistryImpl class object	16kB	3.69MB	3.67MB
	+ Big Data Structures ?	+ org.eclipse.emf.ecore.impl.EPackageRegistryImpl	1.47MB	3.02MB	1.55MB
		+ com.ibm.ws.naming.ipbase.NameSpace	183kB	2.23MB	2.05MB
	+ Whole Heap Health Measures ?	+ com.ibm.ws.naming.ipbase.NameSpace	47kB	2.11MB	2.07MB
l		+ com.ibm.ws390.orb.CommonBridge class object	360 bytes	1.75MB	1.75MB
		+ javax.management.modelmbean.ModelMBeanOperationInfo	1.6MB	1.65MB	52kB
				III ANG	aneim

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## Memory Analyzer (IMDTJ)

- Based on open source M.A.T. + DTFJ www.eclipse.org/mat
- For java heapdumps, System Dumps (jextracted) & javacore\*

#### **Getting Started wizard:**

- Overview -----→
- Leak report
- Component reports

#### Navigate: (TOC, Fly-over, Click)

- Histogram (tables)
- Context (In, Out Refs)
- Group (Pkg, Class, Loader)
- Dominator Tree
  - Objects keeping others
- Path to GC roots
- Leak reports





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## **Memory Analyzer samples**

👼 Eclipse Memory Analyzer Elle Edit Window Help



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**Navigate:** (TOC, Fly-over, Click)

- Histogram (tables) •
- **Context (In, Out Refs)** •
- Group (Pkg, Class, Loader)
- Domina •
  - Obje
- Path to •
- Leak re

Dominator Tree		\$	i lil 🖫 🐽   🔎 ▼ 🚱 ▼   🔍		Ξ
			i Overview %	Con	nponent
<ul> <li>Objects keeping others</li> </ul>			▼ Details	Rep	port
Deth to CC reate			Size: 43.5 MB Classes: 16.3k Objects: 759.6k Class Loader: 354 Unreachable Objects	V Ir	ntroduction (
Path to GC roots				► R	un the Component
Look roporte			▼ Biggest Objects by Retained Size	R	eport
Leak reports	-	Processory .	479.3 KB	кв	uplicate Strings
	Statics <sup>2</sup> 2	×	634.1	КВ	mpty Collections (
	Type   Name	Valu	704.6	КВ	ollection Fill Ratios (
			1.31	MB s	itatistics
i Overview 🗟 default_report org.eclipse.mat.api:suspects 🛛				MB Fi	inalizer Statistics (
Table Of Contents			4.11	мв	lap Collision Ratios (
▼ <u>System Overview</u>					
<ul> <li><u>Heap Dump Overview</u></li> <li>System Properties</li> </ul>			32.2 MB		
Thread Overview			Total: 43.5 MR		
<ul> <li><u>Iop Consumers</u></li> <li><u>Biggest Objects (Overview)</u></li> </ul>					
Biggest Objects		SI 🔻 SI	hortest Paths To the Accumulation Point		Ľ
<ul> <li>Biggest Top-Level Dominator Classes (Overview)</li> <li>Biggest Top-Level Dominator Classes</li> </ul>		I			
<ul> <li>Biggest Top-Level Dominator Class Loaders (Overview)</li> <li>Biggest Top-Level Dominator Class Loaders</li> </ul>		Clas	ss Name	Shallow Heap	Retained Heap
<ul> <li>Biggest Top-Level Dominator Packages</li> </ul>		Dj	iava.util.LinkedList\$Link @ 0x83401c470	48	209,384,520
■ <u>Class Histogram</u> ▼ Ø Leaks		L.	🗋 java.util.LinkedList @ 0x83401c448	40	209,384,560
• Overview			🦾 🗋 com.ibm.washington.tai.MemWorkout @ 0x83401b3b0	64	209,384,624
▼ <sup>©</sup> <u>Problem Suspect 1</u> ■ Description			🦾 🗋 com.ibm.washington.tai.MemoryLeak @ 0x833f91150	40	209,384,664
			Com.ibm.ws.webcontainer.servlet.ServletWrapperImpl @ 0x831eab8e8	240	209,385,000
			Section 2012 Contrainer.webapp.WebAppServletInvocation <u>nEvent @ 0x833a75828</u> Unknown	88	88
-			com.ibm.oti.vm.BootstrapClassLoader @	200	128,824
1/				201	1

🖾 Inspector 🕱 🗧 🗖 😫 heapdump.20090925.143726.197112.0001.phd 🕸

### Memory Analyzer sample use case

File>Open Heap Dump > Leak Suspects Report > Problem Suspect1 > "Shortest Paths To the Accumulation Point" and "Accumulated Objects"

There we found the suspect "MemoryLeak." 

ump.20091013.140817.196909.0011.phd 🗙		💶 🚺 Overview 🙈 default_report_org.eclipse.mat.api:top_components 🗟 default_report_org.eclipse.mat.api:suspects 🛙 📃					
e • III ► 😪 ►   오. View 🔀 default_report org.eclipse.mat.api:sus	pects 🛛	Shortest Paths To the Accumulation Point					
▼ <u>System Overview</u> ■ <u>Heap Dump Overview</u>		Class Name		Shallow Heap	Retained Heap		
System Properties		java.util.LinkedList\$Link @ 0x83401c470		48	209,384,520		
Thread Overview		🛄 🗋 java.util.LinkedList @ 0x83401c448		40	209,384,560		
▼ <u>Top Consumers</u>		Com.ibm.washington.tai.MemWorkout @ 0x83401b3b0		64	209.384.624		
Biggest Objects (O)	verview)	Com ibm washington tai Memoryl eak @ 0x833f9115	0	40	209 384 664		
<ul> <li><u>Biggest Objects</u></li> <li><u>Biggest Top-Level [</u></li> <li><u>Biggest Top-Level [</u></li> </ul>	Dominator Classes (Overvie	Com.ibm.ws.webcontainer.servlet.ServletWrapp 0x831eab8e8	erImpl @_	240	209,385,000		
Biggest Top-Level [ Biggest Top-Level [	Dominator Classes Dominator Class Loaders (O Dominator Class Loaders		ervletInvocatio	88	88		
Biggest Top Level I     Biggest Top-Level I     Class Histogram	Dominator Packages	<u>com.ibm.oti.vm.BootstrapClassLoad</u> <u>0x827f42910</u> System Class	<u>er @</u>	200	128,824		
▼ <sup>⊗</sup> Leaks		- 🗋 java.util.LinkedList\$Link @ 0x833a6d880 »		48	48		
• <u>Overview</u>		- 1 com.ibm.ws.util.ClauseNode @ 0x831ec8590	»	56	432		
▼ Ø Problem Suspect 1		$\Sigma$ Total: 3 entries					
Description     Shortest Paths To t     Accumulated Objec     Accumulated Objec	<u>the Accumulation Point</u> <u>ts</u> ts by Class	<ul> <li>Accumulated Objects</li> </ul>					
		Class Name	Shallow Heap	Retained Heap	Percentage		
e Of Contents	Created by <u>Memory</u>	<u>com.ibm.ws.webcontainer.servlet.ServletWrapperImpl @</u> 0x831eab8e8	240	209,385,000	77.79%		
		🛄 🗋 com.ibm.washington.tai.MemoryLeak @ 0x833f91150	40	209,384,664	77.79%		
		com.ibm.washington.tai.MemWorkout @	64	209,384,624	77.79%		

0x83401b3b0

🔤 java.util.LinkedList @ 0x83401c448

40

209,384,560

77.79%

### Dump Analyzer - IMDTJ



Save Report As: html yml or tyt files	Save Report AS
Default Dump Report:	Save Log As
	Show Log
DumpAnalyzer V:2.2.2.20090926232659 : Start analysis of C:\AppTraces\SYS1.DUM	IP.D091014.zip
2.1. Results from Analyzer=com.ibm.dtfj.analyzer.jvm.DefaultDumpReport_Standard Analyzer full name: com.ibm.dtfj.analyzer.jvm.DefaultDumpReport_Standard Analyzer version: 1.3.0.20070812 Analyzer description: Report basic information from this JVM image (similar	d to javacore) - Standard versic
2.1.1. Image and runtime information Now reporting on runtime: 0.0.0 Image: (no identity) Time of dump: Wed Oct 14 02:28:14 EDT 2009 System Type: z/OS Processor Type: s390x Number of Processors: 2 Installed Memory: 6442450944 Host Name: wsc2 IP address: /9.82.24.70 This Image contains: 1 address spaces; 1 processes; 1 runtimes	
Process: PID:0x30208 Executable: main Command line: [ <null>] Pointer size (bits): 64 Signal that triggered this dump: 0 ((no signal info available, or dump was no Current Thread: 0x14b06000</null>	t triggered by a signal))
Java Runtime: JavaVM@0x00000080B178548 Java Version: Java(TM) SE Runtime Environment(build pmz6460sr5ifx-200	90623_02 (SR5)) IBM J9
2.1.2. JVM Initialization Arguments JNI ignoreUnrecognized: False JNI version: 65540 -Xthr:tw=HEAVY ExtraInfo=0x00000000	

## HeapAnalyzer

- Originally provided on AlphaWorks
- Graphical analysis of javacores (heapdumps)
- Creates tables & graphs
- Heuristic engine to find memory leaks and excessive heap usage.

Tool's stdout and stde	r 💁 IBM HeapAnalyzer	
	Analysis of heapdump.20090925.143726.1971	12.0001.phd ස් ල් [
	Property	Value
	Heap dump file name	C:\Traces\heapdump.20090925.143726.197112.0001.phd
	Java Version	J2RE 6.0 z/OS \$390
	Number of Classes	16,320
	Number of Objects	07.005
	Number of PrimitivoArrays	120.171
Output Artifacts	Total Number of Instances	750.876
	Total Number of References	1 423 751
	Number of roots	19.914
		46.000
	Number of types	10,322
	Number of types Heap range	0x1b7e4000 to 0x1e3e3ef0
	Number of types Heap range Java heap usage	0x1b7e4000 to 0x1e3e3ef0 45,092,856 bytes

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#### HeapAnalyzer (cont'd) Analysis View Help Analysis Views: Locate a leak suspect X H Tree view Tree view Objects List Located a leak suspect **Objects List** Types List java/util/LinkedList\$Link ( count : 340,599 ) Root List • Types List is responsible for 209,383,848 bytes 0.0 Gaps by size Root List **Gap Statistics** llia Gaps by size OK 2 Search Name Search Address 8 \_ O × IBM HeapAnalyzer File Analysis View Help \* 8 8 ... Q Ox 2-III 🖵 1 2 H-H th. 1 <u>ه د</u> ک 💦 heapdump.20091013.140817.196909.0011.phd Tree View Subpoena Leak Suspect(s) Go to Bookmark Kernove Bookmark com/ibm/wsspi/webco... 209,434,080 (78%) [32] 1 com/ibm/wsspi/webcontainer/util/URIMapper 0x306b9d58 Property Value Address 0x306b9d58 ዮ 🔘 209,434,048 (78%) [56] 3 com/ibm/wsspi/webcontainer/util/URIMatcher 0x306b9d78 Name com/ibm/ws. 🖕 🔘 209,405,272 (78%) [56] 2 com/ibm/ws/util/ClauseNode 0x306b9e90 Number of c... - C 28,288 (0%) [72] 1 java/util/HashMap 0x306b9db0 1 Number of p., • C 432 (0%) [56] 3 com/ibm/ws/util/ClauseNode 0x31f58860 Owner addre... 0x30678dc0 • C 272 (0%) [80] 2 com/ibm/ws/util/ClauseTable 0x31f588c8 Owner object com/ibm/ws/. - C 104 (0%) [48] 1 java/lang/String 0x31f58898 🖕 🗸 4.264 (0%) [144] 12 com/ibm/ws/webcontainer/extension/DefaultExtensionProcessorImpl 0x31f37280 Size 32 209,434,080 Total size

See detailed information of a node; search for total size drop between parent and child.

- Tree node format: TotalSize(Size/Heap%)[ObjSize] #ChildObj (# root obj) Name Addr
- Select a node and right click to find an address.



### Thread & Monitor Dump Analyzer for Java (TMDA)

TMDA for Java analyzes javacore dumps and helps you find hangs, deadlocks, resource R E contention, and bottlenecks in Java threads. (Tech preview.)

Status

🖸 Deadlock

۱n.

Number of Threads : 59 Percentage

0(%)

Webcast & Foils ibm.com/support/docview.wss?uid=swg27011855

Eastures provide	<i>≸</i> Ru	nnable	16	27 (%)				
			ing.		⊠°wa	aiting on condition	1 39	66 (%)
<ul> <li>Summary of Javacore</li> <li>Thread detail view</li> </ul>					<b>X</b> ⊟ <sub>Wa</sub>	aiting on monitor	0	0 (%)
<ul> <li>Monitor detail view</li> </ul>					II <sub>Su</sub>	spended	0	0 (%)
List of hang suspects					🛛 🛛 Ob	ject.wait()	0	0 (%)
Thread compare view					Blo	ocked	3	5 (%)
Thread comparison su	ummary				<b>X</b> ªPa	rked	1	2 (%)
Inionitor lock compare     Garbage collector stat	view listics for IF							
Galbage concetor stat								1-
IBM Thread and Monitor Dump Analyzer for File Analysis View Help	or Java						_	.   🗆
🚺 X X X 👙 🗟 🇞 🔁 🚈 🥒	= 🛛 ? i	✓ Floatable						
🔅 Thread Detail : javacore.20091030.141317.197179.	0003.txt						r 🛛 [	ব
Health Center trace subscriber	Free Java heap size	e: 25,168 bytes						
JIT Compilation Thread JMX server connection timeout 95 X	Allocated Java hea	p size: 268,435,4	56 bytes					
JMX server connection timeout 96 🛛 j LocalNotificationServiceDispatcher : 0 🔀 j	• Memory Segment	Analysis						
Non-Deferred Alarm Manager	Memory Type	# of Segments	Used Memory(bytes)	Used Memory(%)	Free Memory(bytes)	Free Memory(%)	Total Memory(bytes)	
Von-deferrable Alarm : 2	Internal	322	26,222,036	35.63	47,377,824	64.37	73,599,860	
P=776074:O=0:CT	Object	1	268,435,456	100	0	0	268,435,456	
RMI Reaper	Class	1,856	82,220,372	70.97	33,635,508	29.03	115,855,880	
RMI Scheduler(0)	JIT Code Cache	3	25,165,824	100	0	0	25,165,824	IRE
RMI TCP Connection(12)-9.54.139.74	JIT Data Cache	1	3,786,552	45.14	4,602,056	54.86	8,388,608	in Anaheim
RMI TCP Connection(19)-9.54.139.74 8 RMI TCP Connection(20)-9.54.139.74	Overall	2,183	405,830,240	82.58	85,615,388	17.42	491,445,628	011
RMI TCP Connection(21)-9.54.139.74	1		P	,				

### Working with Traces from WAS on z/OS



- STDOUT & STDERR traces usually go to JES logs
  - Keep them off SYSLOG by specifying separate DD files
  - May be re-directed to HFS files TD103695
  - Not suited for ISA trace analysis tools
- java tracing enable dynamically:
  - Modify (F) MVS commands:
    - F server, tracejava='com.ibm.\*=all'
    - F server, tracedetail=(3,4)
    - F server, TRACEINIT
- **ffdc** logs automatically generated
- **wsadmin**.sh tracing modify **wsadmin.properties** file
- JDBC tracing db2.jcc.override.traceFile= in DB2JccConfiguration.properties file



### **TRA - Trace and Request Analyzer for WAS**

• Here's a Gap Analysis for the addNode.log:

(Works with trace files from wsadmin logs.)

#### BIBM Trace and Request Analyzer for WebSphere Application Server

#### <u>File Analysis Customized Analysis View Help</u>

🛗 Trac	e Gap Analysis		f D
Time(	Trace	Line Num	Fi
72,494	[9/8/08 15:12:38:376 EDT] 00000000 AdminTool A BBOO0222I: ADMU0022I: Node Agent launched. Waiting for initialization status.	107	a 🔺
	[9/8/08 15:13:50:870 EDT] 00000000 AdminTool A BBOO0222I: ADMU0030I: Node Agent initialization completed successfully. Process id is: 000002ac00000002	108	a
55,457	[9/8/08 15:11:12:337 EDT] 00000000 AdminTool A BBOO0222I: ADMU0120I: isclite on BLA will not be uploaded since it already exists in the target repository.	38	а
	[9/8/08 15:12:07:794 EDT] 00000000 AdminTool A BBOO0222I: ADMU0016I: Synchronizing configuration between node and cell.	39	а
29,879	[9/8/08 15:12:07:794 EDT] 00000000 AdminTool A BBOO0222I: ADMU0016I: Synchronizing configuration between node and cell.	39	а
	[9/8/08 15:12:37:673 EDT] 00000000 AdminTool A BBOO0222I: ADMU0018I: Launching Node Agent process for node: h2nodeb	105	а
29,249	[9/8/08 15:10:34:944 EDT] 00000000 AdminTool A BBOO02221: ADMU00091: Successfully connected to Deployment Manager Server: wsc2.washington.ibm.com:24010	21	а
	[9/8/08 15:11:04:193 EDT] 00000000 AdminTool A BBOO0222I: ADMU0505I: Servers found in configuration:	22	а
6,967	[9/8/08 15:12:27:595 EDT] 00000001 FileRepositor A BBOO0222I: ADMR0011I: Document cells/h2cell/PolicySets/WS-I RSP/policySet.xml is deleted.	102	a 🚦
	[9/8/08 15:12:34:562 EDT] 00000001 NodeSyncTask 1 com.ibm.ws.management.sync.NodeSyncTask doSync ADMS00031: The configuration synchronization completed su	103	а
4,920	[9/8/08 15:10:25:076 EDT] 00000000 ModelMgr I BBOO0222I: WSVR0801I: Initializing all server configuration models	18	а
	[9/8/08 15:10:29:996 EDT] 00000000 SSLConfigMana I_BBOO0222I: CWPKI0027I: Disabling default hostname verification for HTTPS URL connections.	19	а
4,503	[9/8/08 15:10:29:996 EDT] 00000000 SSLConfigMana I_BBOO0222I: CWPKI0027I: Disabling default hostname verification for HTTPS URL connections.	19	а
	[9/8/08 15:10:34:499 EDT] 00000000 AdminTool A BBOO0222I: ADMU00011: Begin federation of node h2nodeb with Deployment Manager at wsc2.washington.ibm.com:	20	a
3,266	[9/8/08 15:11:05:883 EDT] 00000000 AdminTool A BBOO0222I: ADMU0015I: Backing up the original cell repository.	27	а
	[9/8/08 15:11:09:149 EDT] 00000000 AdminTool A BBOO0222I: ADMU0012I: Creating Node Agent configuration for node: h2nodeb	28	a
1,279	[9/8/08 15:11:04:293 EDT] 00000000 AdminTool A BBOO0222I: ADMU2010I: Stopping all server processes for node h2nodeb	24	a
	[9/8/08 15:11:05:572 EDT] 00000000 AdminTool A BBOO0222I: ADMU0512I: Server h2sr01b cannot be reached. It appears to be stopped.	25	а
768	[9/8/08 15:11:10:527 EDT] 00000000 AdminTool A BBOO0222I: ADMU0014I: Adding node h2nodeb configuration to cell: h2cell	32	а
	[9/8/08 15:11:11:295 EDT] 00000000 AdminTool A BBOO0222I: ADMU0120I: WebSphereWSDM on CU will not be uploaded since it already exists in the target repository.	33	а
693	[9/8/08 15:11:09:149 EDT] 00000000 AdminTool A BBOO0222I: ADMU0012I: Creating Node Agent configuration for node: h2nodeb	28	а
	[9/8/08 15:11:09:842 EDT] 00000000 AdminTool A BBOO0222I: ADMU0120I: WebSphereWSDM.ear will not be uploaded since it already exists in the target repository.	29	а
686	[9/8/08 15:12:21:688 EDT] 00000001 FileRepositor W BBOO0221W: ADMR0114W: The system is overwriting document cells/h2cell/variables.xml by request.	48	а
	[9/8/08 15:12:22:374 EDT] 00000001 FileRepositor A_BBOO0222I: ADMR0010I: Document cells/h2cell/variables.xml is modified.	49	а
669	[9/8/08 15:12:37:707 EDT] 00000000 AdminTool A BBOO0222I: ADMU0020I: Reading configuration for Node Agent process: nodeagent	106	а
	[9/8/08 15:12:38:376 EDT] 00000000 AdminTool A BBOO0222I: ADMU0022I: Node Agent launched. Waiting for initialization status.	107	а
575	[9/8/08 15:12:25:886 EDT] 00000001 FileRepositor A BBOO0222I: ADMR0010I: Document cells/h2cell/cus/ibmasyncrsp/cver/BASE/cu.xml is modified.	88	а
	[9/8/08 15:12:26:461 EDT] 00000001 FileRepositor A BBOO0222I: ADMR0009I: Document cells/h2cell/PolicySets/WS-I RSP ND/policySet.xml is created.	89	а





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## Log Analyzer – **Importing Logs**

Tivoli Log Analyzer opens in a new window Click on File  $\rightarrow$  Import Log from local system Select log file  $\rightarrow$  Symptom Catalog (WAS V.7)  $\rightarrow$  Finish wsadmin logs, verboseGC



#### 🖰 Choose Candidate Log Types 昌 × 📳 Import Log Choose Candidate Log Types Import from the local system Choose the log types that you think might apply to this log file. Import log files from the local file system. Filter: type in a log types filter 💌 Show categories Directories and Archive File Directories: Filter Pattern: ⊞ IBM Integrated Solutions Console ■ 🔞 Highlight Events 🗄 🗀 TechdocsV7 ٠ E IBM JDK File Name 🗄 🗀 Tools **Highlight Events** IBM JDK gc log Classifications 🗄 🗀 dtfj-updatesite Select filter to enable event highlighting IBM JDK Javacore log H2SR01BS.S 🗄 🗀 ISA\_VCE and edit color in color edit column. IBM JDK trace log 🖹 JavaHeapJuly 🗄 🗀 ISABlue41 🖹 QuickStart.ht 🗄 🔲 🦻 IBM Lotus Workplace Filter Color 🗄 🗀 JavaDiagnostic WSTE-07022 ⊞ □ 19 IBM OS/400 Show error log records only Abc 🗄 🗀 matdtfj.zip WS FTP.LOC □ I Show exceptions, stack traces or failures Abc... 🗄 🔲 🦻 IBM Rational 🗄 🗀 was.cd.7000.wct. 🔽 heandumn 2 □ 🗐 Show information log records only Abc... 🗄 🔲 📴 IBM Storage Area Network Show non-ReportSituation errors/warnings Abc... 🗄 🔲 ি IBM Support Assistant 🔲 🗐 Show warning and error log records Abc.. 🗉 🔲 🤔 IBM Tivoli 🔲 🗐 Show warning log records only Abc... Character Encoding; DEFAULT 🗉 🔽 📴 IBM WebSphere Application Server Local decompression utility executa IBM WebSphere Application Server (WAS) activity log IBM WebSphere Application Server (WAS) Collector log IBM WebSphere Application Server (WAS) FFDC log Logs to be imported into Log Analyzer: IBM WebSphere Application Server (WAS) for z/OS Component trace log File Name Fi Log Type IBM WebSphere Application Server (WAS) for z/OS error log H2SR01BS.STC22057.GCverbose.... IBM JDK ac log <5 🔽 👺 IBM WebSphere Application Server (WAS) install log IBM WebSphere Application Server (WAS) native stderr log IBM WebSphere Application Server (WAS) plugin log 2011

## **Health Center:**

### Real-time Monitor with low overhead

- YouTube videos
  - 1. Overview of Health Center features www.youtube.com/watch?v=5Tcktcl0qxs
  - 2. Install IBM Support Assistant and Health Center www.youtube.com/watch?v=6WjE9U0jvEk
  - 3. How to enable a Java application for live monitoring by the Health Center www.youtube.com/watch?v=Hdp0mJ13NLQ
- Enabling a server (very easy!):
  - Add -xhealthcenter to servant JVM properties
- Updating the healthcenter.jar file
  - Download, unpax & copy the z/OS agent pkg (mz64.pax) from ISA Help
- **Using:** Launch from ISA with host & port (1972)
- Views:
  - Classes
  - Environment
  - Garbage Collection
  - I/O (New!)
  - Locking
  - Native Memory
  - Profiling

### See also SHARE 113 (Denver) Presentation – Session 1153





## **Health Center - Profiling**



### • Lower overhead than Jinsight Live for z, but not as rich.

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Invocation paths (Method	s that call SimpleCIWo	ork.run()) - IE	3M Support As	ssistant Wo	rkbench	<u> </u>
Support Assistant	vāra <u>vv</u> ⊪uoow ⊡elb					
ŧ ⊠   £   G • îi ⊡	a 🖩 🖪 🦣					
Launch Activity 🦆 🏦 Home	e 🗙 🖻 Analy 🗙	🕄 Statu	× 🖸 × 🔇	Class	× 🖨 En	ıvir × 🕅 Garba × 🔂 Profi ×
🗜 Status 🛛 🗖	🗖 🔏 Method profile 🛛	3				95
	Filter methods:					Apply <u>Clear</u>
Environment		1	11		(C	
🗍 Garbage Collection 🕚	Samples 🔻	Self (%)	Self	Tree (%)	Tree	Method 🔶
<u>∎</u> 1/0	25679	92.9		93.2	-	com.ibm.websphere.ci.samples.SimpleCIW-
	84	0.3		0.36		java.lang.ClassLoader.defineClassImpl(java
Locking	80	0.29		0.29		java.lang.String.lastIndexOf(int, int)
📟 <u>Native Memory</u> 🕕	44	0.16		0.2		java.lang.imath.random()
🚯 Profilina 🛛 🙆	32	0.12		0.15		java lang J9VMInternals initializa(java lang (
	20	0.098		0.01		com ibm of ym VM findClassOrNull/iava lar
🖥 Connection 🛛 👘	27	0.098		0.098		ora eclipse xsd util XSDConstants nodeTyr
	25	0.09		0.41		java.lang.ClassLoader.loadClass(java.lang.S
	22	0.08		1.54	1	org.eclipse.xsd.impl.XSDConcreteCompon
9.82.24.69:1973	16	0.058		0.25		java.lang.J9VMInternals.verifyImpl(java.lan
Last undated	14	0.051		0.3		org.eclipse.osgi.baseadaptor.loader.Classpa
09:10:37	13	0.047		0.09		java.text.CollationElementIterator.next() 💗
00120107	•	17. <b>.</b>				
Analysis and Reco	Support of the second sec	🔀 🛞 Called	methods 🗟 Tir	meline		
	Methods that call Sin	noleCIWork run	nΩ			
🐣 The method 🛛 🛛 🚽	Simple Childer	krup	·v			
SimpleCIWork.run() is						
be a good candidate for optimization.						

## **Health Center - Classes**

Technology · Connections · Results

E

• Timeline shows Class Loading frequency

Status - IBM Support A	ssistant Workbend	ch Help					
Support Accietant		.Tob					
Support Assistant			0 0				
	ð						
Launch Activity 🦆 🏦 Ho	ome 🛛 🛪 尾 Analy:	ze Problem 🔺 M	emory Dump	🗱 🔀 IBM Monitoring 🜸 🚍 Environment 🔺 😉 Classes			
🚼 Status 🛛		G Class loading tim	eline 없	. c			
O Classes	0			Loaded classes			
• Environment	٩						
🗓 Garbage Collection	0	0:00	0:05	0:10 0:15 0:20 0:24 0 time (minutes)			
Locking	۵	Classes loaded Σ	3				
Profiling	0	Filter classes:		Apply Cle			
		Time loaded	Shared cache	Classname			
🔲 Reduce profiling over	head	0:00 0:00	No No	com/sun/xml/internal/bind/v2/runtime/property/TagAndType com/sun/xml/internal/bind/v2/runtime/Name			
G Recommendation ☎	- 6	0:00	No	com/sun/xml/internal/bind/v2/runtime/reflect/Lister			
	led 1 747	0:00	No	com/sur/xml/internal/bind/v2/runtime/reliect/PrimitiveArrayLister			
	ACG 1,/4/	0:00	No	com/sun/xml/internal/bind/v2/runtime/reflect/PrimitiveArrayLister			
classes.		0:00	No	com/sun/xml/internal/bind/v2/runtime/reflect/PrimitiveArrayLister			
🥲 Some monitored data w	as dropped in	0:00	No	com/sun/xml/internal/bind/v2/runtime/reflect/PrimitiveArrayLister			
the TVM being monitored bec	ause it was	0:00	No	com/sun/xml/internal/bind/v2/runtime/reflect/PrimitiveArrayLister			
produced at a faster rate than	n the Health	0:00	NO	com/sun/xml/internal/bind/v2/runtime/reflect/PrimitiveArrayLis			
Center client was able to cons dropped data might have ind	sume. This		186				

### **Health Center - Environment**



Technology • Connections • Result

• Verify environmental variables, and Classpath setting

🚰 Configuration - IBM Support Assistant Workbench 😂 💶 💌										
Eile Administration Update Data Window Help										
Support Assistant 🛛 🔰 🖉 🖉 🖉 🖉 🖉 👘										
🛛 🐮 🛛 🖷 🗊 💼 🖬										
Launch Activity 🦆 🏦 H	iome 🔹 尾 Analy	ze Problem 🔺 Mer	nory D	ump Diagnosti 🗴 🔝 IE	3M Monitoring and Diag 🗴 🧲	Environme	ent ×			
Status 🛛		🌆 Configuration 🙁	🔲 Syst	tem Properties 🗔 Environm	ent Variables					
		Property 🔺	Property Value							
Classes	0	🗉 Boot classpath	1							
10 10		⊡ Classpath								
		🗉 Java parameters								
Environment	<u>(1)</u>		-Dcom.ibm.CORBA.iiop.noLocalCopies=false							
			-Dcom	i.ibm.itp.location=/was∨7cor	ifig/h2cell/h2nodeb/AppServer/bin					
Garbage Collection	0		-Dcom.ibm.oti.vm.bootstrap.library.path=/wasv7config/h2cell/h2nodeb/AppServer/jav							
		-Declipse.security								
100 C		-Dfile.encoding=IS08859-1								
🔒 Locking	٩	-Djava.awt.headless=true								
		-Djava.class.path=/wasv7config/h2cell/h2nodeb/AppServer/profiles/default/properties:/v								
	0	-Djava.ext.dirs=/wasv7config/h2cell/h2nodeb/AppServer/java/lib/ext								
Profiling	Û	-Djava.ext.dirs=/wasv7config/h2cell/h2nodeb/AppServer/java/lib/ext:/wasv7config/h2ce								
1 _										
Reduce profiling ove	erhead	🌯 Java Virtual Machir	ne 🛛		引 System ដ					
Configuration Recommer	ndations 🛛 🗖 🗖	Property 🔺		Value	Property -	Value				
		Full version		J2RE 1.6.0 IBM J9 2.4 z/C	Architecture	s390				
The option -Xthr:tw=HEAVY is not a		Java home		/wasv7config/h2cell/h2nc	Number of available processors	2				
supported option.		Java vendor		IBM Corporation	Operating system	z/OS				
		Process id	name	196834	Operating system version	01.10.00				
		Version		1.6						
		Se f	1							
	<u> </u>	Inst a			]					

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### **Health Center – Garbage Collection**

• Graph shows Heap Use, Size, and Pause Times



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### Health Center – I/O View



Technology · Connections · Results

• Graph shows Number of Files Open over Time

🚰 Status - IBM Support Assistant Workber	nch 🖉	<u>-     ×</u>
Eile Administration Update Data Window	Help	
Support Assistant		
Launch Activity 🦆 🏦 Home 🗴 🗟 Analy	yze Problem 🛪 🙎 Status Summary 🛪 📴 🕼 🔺 🎹 Garbage Collection 🗴	
🗄 Status 🛛 🗖 🗖	Files Open 🗱 🗖 File I/O	- 0
	Files open	
<u>Environment</u>		
Garbage Collection	7.0	
<u>⊠ I/O</u> <b>(</b> )	6.0	
🔓 Locking. 🔗	£50	
Mative Memory (1)		
Profiling &		
	₫ 3.0	
	10	
9.82.24.69:1972 28 MB received		
Last updated 10:01:02	2:30 5:00 7:30	10:00
	time (minutes)	
	Open File details 🔀	
Analysis and Recommendations 🛛 🗖 🗖	File name filter:	⊆lear
Vour application has opened 286 files	Open time 🔺 File name	
and closed 284 files.	4:42 minutes //wasv7config/b7cell/b7nodea/AppServer/profiles/default/installedApps/b7cell/SimpleCIEar.ear/SimpleCIEarEJBs.jar 4:43 minutes //wasv7config/b7cell/b7nodea/AppServer/profiles/default/installedApps/b7cell/XDCGIVT_ear/XDCGIVTEJBs.jar	
		F
32		

## **Health Center - Locking**

• Identify Lock Contention and avg. Lock Hold Times

🖕 Monitors (Inflated Java Monitors) - IBM Support Assistant Workbench 🦉 💶 🗙									
File Administration Update Data Window	Help								
Support Assistant				• • • • • • •	<b>○ ∂</b>		<b>M</b> it		
📢 ] 🔝   🛛 🖷 🗊 🙃 📧									
Launch Activity 🦆 🗥 Home 🛛 🗟 Analy	v × Memor	× 🔝 IBN	M.M ×	😄 Envir 🗴 🔇	Classes ×	🚯 Profi 🗴 🚳	Locking ×		
🗄 Status 🖾 🗖 🗖	Monitors bar	chart 없					🌼 🔻 🗖		
	Inflated Java Mo	nitors					1		
€ <u>Classes</u>									
		Slow (height) and % miss (color)							
e <u>Environment</u>	년 4.0 문	ttil/Bo urrer (Obie	til/Bd	tti/Bo Iti/Bo Ji/fra	til/Bo ftil/Bo (Obje	til/Jc 0/m. 1. Te/in	anag efer		
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	unu 1/sm	ws/u	ws/u	ws/u ws/u	n/sw n/sw	ws/u ws39	ws/m ws/m		
I Garbage Collection	1 ± + j			bm/ dips	bm/	hm / m	/mg /mg		
		/mo: Java/	om/il	com/ ava/i	om/i I@2	om/i rg/e	ll/mo		
	× E	60]c 30]; A0][			40]c 60][	78]c			
	SDB	1429 25DC	019 019	BA8 88A2 25DC 3019	FE8/ 1420	91F	1428 HE		
		[410 [302 [428	. 45 1642 1642	[3F] [3D2 [302 [302]	[42F [410 [410	[42F [388	[42F [183]		
Profiling (1)	물 0.0 드		_						
				Mon	itor				
Reduce profiling overhead									
🔲 Inflated Java monitors analysis 🛛 🗖 🗖	🔞 Monitors 🛛						🌼 🔻 🗖 🗖		
(b) "[42541010]	Inflated Java Mo	nitors							
[42/41010]	% miss	Gets 💌 📘	Slow	Recursive	% util	Average hold tir	ne Name 🔺		
FF60 (Class)" had a high miss percentage	0	2373	0	0	0	386	63 [3D250		
indicating that 36% of attempts by a thread.	0	1229	0	0	0	237	19 [41C42 55 [3D250		
to own the lock (when the requesting	0	1024	0	0	0	800	30 [42B99		
thread did not already own it) required the	, õ	680	Ő	Ő	ŏ	200	05 [42FFE		
lock could result in a performance									

SHARE

## **Visual Configuration Explorer (VCE)**

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Visualize, explore, and analyze configuration information Correlate configuration information between different products Collaborate with others during problem analysis Also see SHARE 113 Session 1153 for more examples...



## **ISA VCE "Headless Installation"**

Click on File  $\rightarrow$  Preferences  $\rightarrow$  VCE  $\rightarrow$  Utilities  $\rightarrow$  "Deploy" to create VCEHeadlessRuntime\_V1.0...zip file



Transfer zip file to your USS working directory, and unzip to ./vce dir.

jar -xvf VCEHeadlessRuntime\_V1.0.15.20090624.0925.zip

#### Run the exporter from ./vce/ directory after setting WAS\_HOME:

java jar startup.jar -buildfile wasexporter/wasexport.xml -Dwas.root=\$WAS\_HOME

FTP the wasexport.xml configuration file to your workstation and re-name it.





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### **VCE Quick Start**

- Create Workspace
- Add Configuration(s)
- **Create New Diagram**
- Drag objects to diagram
- Show Parents or Children

logy · Connections · Results Add Configuration 🖶 tool

New Diagram 🔊 tool



### **Comparing Object Properties**

- Right-Click on "Show Properties Node"
- Right-Click on "Compare Objects"





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🞒 \_ 🗗 🗙 Configurations - IBM Support Assistant Workbench File Edit Administration Update Diagram Window Help Support Assistant Launch Activity 🦆 🏦 Home 🛛 🗟 Analyze Problem 🎽 🔣 Visual Configuration Explorer (Tech... 🗖 🗖 😼 K1\_Cell.vce::WBI ... 🛛 🎽 📲 Security/Security Co... 🔀 🖵 🗖 🛛 🗖 🗖 📲 DB2 Universal JDBC ... 🛛 🚼 WBI\_DataSource/WB... 🗑 Configurations 🔀 ESBLoggerMediation... 🔗 🐎 🙀 📮 🕐 🍸 📭 🕂 🗶 🧏 👎 🤗 😨 🖪 ESBLoggerMediation 🔺 ➡ ≠ Security/Security Property Name Security Values Security Value Palette 🛛 🕅 WBI DataSource activeAuthMechanism ≠ Websphe... LocalOSUserRegistry WIMUserRegistry ≠ authMechanisms Websphe... Cell Cell \_Websphe... | cells/b8cell|security... cells/k1cell|security... 🗄 🔣 MonitorDBProvider authMechanisms[0][0] k1cell b8cell  $\neq$  \_Websphe... {cell=b8cell} {cell=k1cell} 🗄 🖪 MonitorDMSDBProvider é--≠ authMechanisms[1][1] 🗄 📴 WebSphere, JMSProvider trustAssociation 🗄 🥦 WebSphere,MailProvider singleSignon i ⊡- 📴 WebSphere.MonitorService properties 🗄 💯 WebSphere.NamingContext keySetGroup 🗄 📴 WebSphere.Node authMechanisms[2][2] 🗄 💯 WebSphere.NodeGroup Security Security ii...≠ authMechanisms[3][3] Security Security 🗄 📴 WebSphere.ObjectPoolProvic i authMechanisms[4] 🗄 📴 WebSphere.PMIRequestMetric ≠ userRegistries 🗄 📴 WebSphere.RelationshipServi userRegistries[0][0] 🗄 💯 WebSphere.SchedulerProvide userRegistries[1][1] userRegistries[2][2] 🚊 📴 WebSphere.Security userRegistries[3][3] 📧 Security 🗲 🗄 📂 WebSphere.ServerCluster ---- properties activeUserRegistry \* 🗄 🔣 klsrl WPS 🗄 🥦 WebSphere.BPCConfial authConfig applicationLoginConfig 🗄 📴 WebSphere.BusinessSp 🗄 📴 WebSphere.CacheProv ≠ CSI 🗄 🥦 WebSphere.CoreServel 🔼 ė…≠ claims • ≜--≠ layers 🗄 Outline 🛛 - -

## Appendix



- Installing the ISA
- Other Diagnostic Tools for WebSphere on z/OS
  - MVS Modify (F) commands
- Working with Dumps & Traces
  - Triggering dumps & Traces
  - Extracting system dumps for ISA tools
- Testing Tools & Sample Applications
- Documentation, Help & Web Resources





### Installing the IBM Support Assistant (ISA)

- Download & Install ISA
  - http://www.ibm.com/software/support/isa/
  - See IEA (IBM Education Assistant) for tutorials:
    - <u>http://publib.boulder.ibm.com/infocenter/ieduasst/v1r1m0/index.jsp?topic</u> =/com.ibm.iea.selfassist/selfassist/ISAv41\_Task.html
  - Install Product Add-ons: (100's)
    - ISA: Update > Find New... > Tools Add-ons
    - http://www.ibm.com/support/docview.wss?uid=swg27013279



## **Other Diagnostic Tools for WebSphere**



WebSphere "built-in" tools (See InfoCenter)

- Display server MVS Modify commands
- Trace Dynamically MVS Modify (F) commands
- Performance Monitor (PMI) & Viewer
- threadmonitor (WAS V7)
- dumpNameSpace
- wsadmin
- ISC
- Other:
  - JinsightLive for IBM System z

http://www.alphaworks.ibm.com/tech/jinsightlive



### The all-powerful MVS Modify command

### F <server\_name>,HELP

- TRACEALL Set overall trace level
- TRACEBASIC Set basic trace components
- TRACEDETAIL Set detailed trace components
- TRACESPECIFIC Set specific trace points
- TRACEINIT Reset to initial trace settings
- TRACENONE Turn off all tracing
- JAVACORE Generate jvm core dump
- HEAPDUMP Generate jvm heap dump
- JAVATDUMP Generate jvm tdump
- TRACEJAVA Set java trace options

### F <server\_name>,DISPLAY,HELP

- LISTENERS Display listeners
- CONNECTIONS Display connection information
- TRACE Display information about trace settings
- JVMHEAP Display jvm heap statistics
- WORK Display work elements
- ERRLOG Display the last 10 entries in the error log
- THREADS Display thread status





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## **Working with Dumps**



- Java Dumps > /var/home/... MVS console commands
  - Heap: MVS command:
  - Core:
  - JVM TDUMP:

- F <server\_name>,HEAPDUMP
- F <server\_name>,JAVACORE
- F <server\_name>,JAVATDUMP

Heapdumps (and javacore) written to home dir (Default = /var/WebSphere/home/cell/<servant Group ID>

- WebSphere ABEND dumps >/var/home/...
- SYSABEND & CEE Dumps > JES SPOOL
- SVC Dumps, ABEND Dumps > SYS1.DUMP.Dyy
  - Setup Dump Options: CD SET,SDUMP=(RGN) D DUMP,O SDUMP- ADD OPTIONS (LSQA,RGN,TRT)
  - MVS Dump console command: Dump COMM=`title' R nn,jobname=H7SR01AS



### jextract - Convert SVC dump for Dump Analyzer

- jextract is shipped with the IBM JVM in the ../java/bin/ directory
- Point directly to the Dump dataset:

/shared/zWebSphere/V7R0/java64/J6.0 64/bin/jextract SYS1.DUMP.D091014.T102814.SYSB.S00003 Loading dump file ... Read memory image from SYS1.DUMP.D091014.T102814.SYSB.S00003 Set debug scratch space size to 8 MB VM set to 00000080B178548 Dumping JExtract file to SYS1.DUMP.D091014.T102814.SYSB.S00003.xml <!-- extracting qpf state --> <!-- 5ms --> <!-- extracting host network data --> <!-- 9ms --> <!-- extracting classes --> <!-- 183200ms --> <!-- extracting monitors --> ..<!-- 188234ms --> <!-- extracting threads --> .<!-- 195727ms --> <!-- extracting trace buffers --> <!-- 195740ms --> <!-- extracting roots -->.<!-- 199500ms --> <!-- extracting objects --> .<!-- 268266ms --> Finished writing jextract XML file in 268268ms Warning: found 14 inconsistencies in the dump file. Further information has been written to the jextract XML file Creating archive file: SYS1.DUMP.D091014.T102814.SYSB.S00003.zip Adding "SYS1.DUMP.D091014.T102814.SYSB.S00003" Adding "SYS1.DUMP.D091014.T102814.SYSB.S00003.xml" Adding "/shared/zWebSphere/V7R0/java64/J6.0 64/lib/TraceFormat.dat" Adding "/shared/zWebSphere/V7R0/java64/J6.0 64/lib/J9TraceFormat.dat" jextract complete ...

- FTP the resulting .zip file to your workstation.
- May have to specify these arguments:
  - export J9DBGEXT\_SCRATCH\_SIZE=8
  - jextract -J-DJavaio.tmpdir=/u/hutch/largezfs-Xmx1024 SYS1.DUMP.D091014.

jdmpview - Replaced by the ISA Dump Analyzer or Memory Analyzer?





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### **Testing Tools**



- Load Drivers
  - JMeter
  - Microsoft ™ Web Application Stress Tool
  - LoadRunner, Silk, ...
- Sample Applications
  - Techdoc WP101612 "Getting started with analysis of GC, Heapdumps and Javacores For WebSphere on z/OS"
    - PD Application Tools: causeOutOfMemory, Sleeper



ISA Built-in Documentation (local eclipse):								
Welcome to IBM Support Assista	ant	<b>SHARE</b> Technology · Connections · Results						
Find Information Easily find the informa need including produc information and searc capabilities	"Find Informat ation you t specific h	"Find Information" - Search						
Support Assistant	Problem × Find Information ×	\$ <mark>©                                   </mark>						
Search Information 🚟 Media Viewer 🗖 Product	Information							
	IBM Support Assistant Search							
Search	h: 🗸 🗸	Go! Advanced Search						
- Search Targets	Launch Activity 🦆 🏦 Home 🗙 🗟 Analyze Problem 🙁	Find Information × 🗽 Collect and Send Data ×						
IBM Software Support Documents		IBM Support Assistant Search						
🔩 🗹 IBM developerWorks 🗐 🗹 IBM Newsgroups and Forums	Search: Z/OS "Process	Server" Gol Advanced Search						
Google	▹ Search Targets							
Image: Second secon	<ul> <li>✓ Search Results</li> <li> <sup>®</sup> Stop Searching         IBM Software Support Documents (50 of 1523 result)     </li> </ul>	WebSphere Process Server 6.1 > WebSphere Process Serve						
45	□ IBM developerWorks Information Management (45 of 45 results)	Uninstalling WebSphere Process Server for z/OS						

## **ISA Help**

### http://localhost:1260/help/index.jsp

- Highlight a tool (e.g., HeapAnalyzer)
- Click on the "Help" tab:

#### **Tools Catalog**

Tool Name

[Tech Preview] Database Connection Pool Analyzer for IBM

[Tech Preview] HeapAnalyzer

[Tech Preview] IBM Pattern Modeling and Analysis Tool for

[Tash Draviaw] IPM Dart Coopping Tasl

Launch

Submit Feedback

Help



## **ISA Resources**



ISA website:

www.ibm.com/support/docview.wss?rs=3455&uid=swg27012682

www.ibm.com/support/docview.wss?rs=3455&context=SSLLVC&q1=vce&uid=swg27013116

ISA Download website www.ibm.com/software/support/isa/download.html

ISA V4.1.1 ReadMe <a href="https://www.ibm.com/support/docview.wss?uid=swg27016886">www.ibm.com/support/docview.wss?uid=swg27016886</a>

IBM Support Assistant Team <a href="http://www.ibm.com/software/support/isa">www.ibm.com/software/support/isa</a>

ISA Forum <a href="www.ibm.com/developerworks/forums/forum.jspa?forumID=935">www.ibm.com/developerworks/forums/forum.jspa?forumID=935</a>

Comments/feedback to: <a href="https://www.ibm.com">IBMSA@us.ibm.com</a>

IBM Education Assistant (IEA) tutorials:

publib.boulder.ibm.com/infocenter/ieduasst/v1r1m0/index.jsp?topic=/com.ibm.iea.selfassist/selfassi st/ISAv41\_Task.html

IBM Diagnostics Guides <u>www.ibm.com/developerworks/java/jdk/diagnosis/index.html</u> IBM Techdocs at www.ibm.com/support/techdocs: <u>WP101575</u> & <u>WP101612</u>

